### 2012 MICHIGAN Underpayment of Estimated Income Tax MI-2210

Attach to Form MI-1040 or MI-1041. Rou		Year (YY		WITOIC GOII		ar (MM-YYYY)	l Diack lik.				
For 2012 or taxable year beginning:			an	d ending:							
LO ET	J. F. J.N.		Transition			Lo Ettada Oc	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Attachment 12			
2. Filer's First Name M.I. Last Name				3. Filer's Soc	cial Security Number (Exam	ple: 123-45-6789)					
								-			
If a Jo	If a Joint Return, Spouse's First Name		Last Name			4. Spouse's	4. Spouse's Social Security Number (Example: 123-45-6				
								-			
PAR1	1: ESTIMATED TAX REQUIRED	I FOR TI	L HE YEAR								
	Enter 2011 tax. Subtract the sum of MI-1			28b, 29 and 3	30 from lin	ne 20 (see instruc	ctions) 5.	00			
6.	Enter 2012 tax. Subtract the sum of MI-1	040 lines	s 25, 26, 27b and	28 from line	21 (Fiduci	aries, see inst.).	6.	00			
	Multiply amount on line 6 by 90% (0.9).							00			
	Compare the amount on lines 5 and 7. Check this box if you use the ann							00			
9.	this method may reduce the amo	unt of o	ne or more requir	ed installme	ents.	come vaneu uui	illig tile yeal,				
	PAYMENT DUE DATES			А		В	С	D			
	NOTE: Complete lines 11-22 one column at a time.				2012	June 15, 201	2 Sept. 17, 2012	Jan. 15, 2013			
10.	,	ide the amount on line 8 by 4. Enter in each column.  UTION: If annualizing, enter amount from worksheet line 16.									
11.	Estimated tax paid and withheld. (For camount from line 11 on line 15.)	aid and withheld. (For column A only, enter ee 11 on line 15.)									
12.	. Enter amount, if any, from line 18 of the previous column.										
13.	Add lines 11 and 12.										
14.	Add lines 16 and 17 of the previous column and enter the result here.										
15.	Subtract line 14 from line 13. If less than zero, enter "0" (For column A only, enter the amount from line 11.)										
16.	Remaining underpayment from previous period. If amount on line 15 is zero, subtract line 13 from line 14 and enter result here.										
17.	UNDERPAYMENT. If line 10 is greater than or equal to line 15, subtract line 15 from line 10 and enter the result. Then go to line 11 of the next column. Otherwise, go to line 18.										
18.	OVERPAYMENT. If line 15 is greater than line 10, subtract line 10 from line 15 and enter here. Then go to line 11 of next column.										
PART	2: FIGURING THE INTEREST							•			
19.	Underpayment from line 17.										
20.	Rate Period 1: 4.25%. April 17, 201: Computation starting date for this per		30, 2012	April 17	, 2012	June 15, 201	12				
	b. Number of days from date on line 200 was paid or June 30, 2012, whicheve earlier, enter 74 and 15 respectively.										
	c0001161 x days on line 20b x underp	payment	on line 19.								
21.	a. Rate Period 2: 4.25%. July 1, 2012 - Dec. 31, 2012 Computation starting date for this period:				, 2012	June 30, 201	Sept. 17, 2012				
	b. Number of days from date on line 21a paid or December 31, 2012, whichev earlier, enter 184, 184 and 105 respe										
	c0001161 x days on line 21b x under	paymen	t on line 19.								

2012	MI-2210, Page 2 Fil	er's S	ocial Security Numb	er			_	_	_		
22.	a. Rate Period 3: 4.25%. Jan. 1, 2013 - June 30, 2013 Computation starting date for this period:	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			Dec. 31, 2012		Dec. 31, 2012			Jan. 15, 2013	
	b. Number of days from date on line 22a to the date line 19 was paid or April 15, 2013, whichever is earlier. If April 1 earlier, enter 105, 105, 105 and 90 respectively.	) 5 is						, ,			
	c0001164 x days on line 22b x underpayment on line 19								1		
23.	TOTAL INTEREST. Add amounts on lines 20c, 21c and 22 and on the appropriate line on your MI-1040 or MI-1041						23.				00
PART 3: FIGURING THE PENALTY			A April 17, 2012	A April 17, 2012		B June 15, 2012		C Sept. 17, 2012		D Jan. 15, 2013	
									T		
24.	Underpayment (see instructions)	24.		00		00		0	ᅆ		00
25.	Enter 25% (0.25) or 10% (0.10) (see instructions)	25.		%		%		9	<u>6</u>		%
26.	Multiply amount on line 24 by line 25	26.		00		00		0	0		00
This inter	Add lines 23 and 27. This is your total penalty and interest form computes penalty and interest for estimate vouchers to test for late filing accrues on your annual return from April 16  ANNUALIZE  Delete one column at a time. Line numbers refer to this workshotes and trusts: Use the following period ending dates: 2/29/-	the of the to the to the	date of payment of date of payment.  ICOME WO unless another for	r Ap <b>PR</b> m is	KSHEET s listed.			er. Addi	tion	al penalty and	00 
Do no	ot use the dates in the column headings below.	ı	A	_	B		С			D	
			First 3 months 1-1 to 3-31-12		First 5 months 1-1 to 5-31-12		First 8 mc 1-1 to 8-3			12 months 1-1 to 12-31-1	12
N	Inter total income subject to tax (reported on 2012 MI-1040, line 14) that is attributable to each period in the orresponding column	1.	1-1 10 3-01-12		1-1 (0 0-01-12		1-1 10 0-0	/ I - IZ		1-1 10 12-01-1	
2. A	nnualization amounts	2.	4		2.4	Ţ	1.5			1	
	annualized total income. Multiply line 1 by line 2	3.		╀		+			L		
	inter total exemption allowance (MI-1040, line 15)	4.		╀		+					
	Subtract line 4 from line 3	5. 6.		╁		+			$\vdash$		
7. E	Inter the sum of your 2012 MI-1040 credits from lines 18b,			T		$\dagger$					
8. T	9b, 25, 26, 27b, and 28 in each columnax after credits. Subtract line 7 from line 6 (if less than zero,	7. 8.		t		$\dagger$					
9. N 6	er "0")tiply line 8 by 22.5% (1st period), 45% (2nd period), 5% (3rd period) and 90% (4th period). Enter the results in h column		(line 8 x 22.5%)		(line 8 x 45%)		(line 8 x 67	7.5%)	(line 8 x 90%)		1
	inter combined amounts from line 16 of all previous olumns	10.									
11. S	Subtract line 10 from line 9 (if less than zero, enter "0")	11.				Ţ					
	Required quarterly payment. Divide the amount on MI-2210, ne 8, page 1, by four and enter the result in each column	12.									
	inter the amount from line 15 of the previous column	13.		Г		T					

# Instructions for Form MI-2210 Underpayment of Estimated Income Tax

#### **General Instructions**

Use this form to determine if you owe penalty and interest for failing to make estimated payments or for underpaying the estimated tax due. You can be charged interest (and possibly penalty) if your payment was insufficient or late in any quarter. This is true even if you are due a refund when you file your tax return. The interest and penalty are figured separately for each due date; you could still owe interest and penalty even if you made up an earlier underpayment with an overpayment later. No penalty is charged if estimates were not required in the immediately preceding year; however, interest may still be due.

The estimated tax payments must be made timely, in four equal installments, and the sum of the installments must equal:

- 90 percent of the tax shown on your 2012 tax return, or
- 100 percent of the tax shown on your 2011 tax return, or
- 110 percent of the tax shown on your 2011 return if 2011 Adjusted Gross Income (AGI) was more than \$150,000 if filing joint or single (\$75,000 if your 2012 filing status is married, filing separately).

Because this is a complicated form, you may choose to have Treasury compute your interest and penalty and send you a bill instead of filing the form yourself. If you want Treasury to figure your interest, complete your MI-1040 form as usual, leaving the interest line blank, and do not attach form MI-2210. Interest computed on this form and penalty charged for failing to file or underpaying estimates will be the same regardless of whether you pay with your return or if Treasury bills you.

## You may avoid penalty and interest and should not file this form IF:

- You had no tax liability for 2011 (if you had to file), or you were not required to file a 2011 return and your 2011 federal tax return was for a full 12 months.
- The total tax on your 2012 return minus the amount you paid in withholding and all your credits is \$500 or less.
- You made timely estimated tax payments in equal installments that were at least 100% of your 2011 tax or 90% of your 2012 tax.

#### **Annualizing**

If you receive income unevenly during the year (e.g., from a seasonal business, capital gain, severance pay or bonus) you may annualize your income.

Complete the MI-2210 form and the annualization worksheet and attach them to your Michigan annual tax return (individual or fiduciary).

### **Completing the Worksheet**

You must annualize for the entire year by completing all four columns.

Complete one column at a time. Line 1 must be the year-to-date total for each period in the appropriate column. Each column is an accumulating total and should include the amount from the previous column plus any additional income earned to date. The last column should equal the amount on your MI-1040, line 14.

**Example**: You earned \$5,000 in the first three months of the year. You earned an additional \$4,000 during April and May. Enter on worksheet line 1, \$5,000 in the first column and \$9,000 in the second column.

Each entry on worksheet line 12 will be MI-2210, Part 1, line 8, divided by four regardless of how the income is earned. If you add worksheet line 16 across the columns, the sum should equal the total shown on MI-2210, line 8.

Taxpayers who annualize must also enter 25 percent of tax withheld in each column of the MI-2210, line 11, or submit documentation to substantiate uneven distribution of withholding.

## Special Rules for Farmers, Fishermen, Seafarers and Retirees

Do not file this form if BOTH of these apply:

- Your gross income from farming, fishing or seafaring is at least 2/3 of your annual gross income for 2011 or 2012, AND
- You filed your MI-1040 and paid the entire tax due by March 1, 2013.

Retirees who owed \$500 or less on their 2011 return (or filed no 2011 return because they had no filing obligation) should check the box on line 6 of the MI-1040.

### Where to Get Forms

If you need to file estimated tax, a 2013 Michigan estimated income tax formset (MI-1040ES for individuals, MI-1041ES for fiduciaries) is available on the Treasury Web site at **www.michigan.gov/taxes** or by calling (517) 636-4486 to have tax forms mailed to you.

### **Line-by-Line Instructions**

Before completing Part 1, add MI-1040 lines 25, 26, 27b, 28 and 29. Subtract this sum from MI-1040, line 21. If the result is \$500 or less, do not complete this form. For MI-1041, subtract lines 19 from line 18. If the result is \$500 or less, do not complete this form.

**FISCAL-YEAR FILERS:** Change due dates and interest rates to correspond with your tax year.

### Part 1: Estimated Tax Required for the Year

**Line 5:** Figure your 2011 tax from your 2011 return. On the MI-1040 form, subtract the sum of lines 24, 25, 26, 27, 28b, 29, and 30 from line 20. Enter that amount here or, if the AGI on your 2011 return is more than \$150,000 if filing joint or single (\$75,000 if married filing separately for 2012), enter 110% of that amount. Fiduciaries, enter the difference between lines 24 and 25 from your 2011 MI-1041.

**Line 6:** Figure your 2012 tax. On the MI-1040 form, subtract the total of lines 25, 26, 27b and 28 from line 21 and enter here. Fiduciaries, enter the difference between line 25 and 26.

**Line 10:** If you did not receive your income evenly throughout the year, you may annualize your income. See the instructions and worksheet on this form.

**Line 11:** Enter the estimated tax payments you made plus any withholding. Note the following:

- One-fourth of your total withholding is considered paid on each due date unless you can document the dates the tax was withheld.
- An overpayment from 2011 that has been credited forward to 2012 will be applied to the first installment.
- Do not enter extension payments on this form.

In column A, enter the estimated tax payments made by April 17, 2012, that were for the 2012 tax year. In column B, enter payments made after April 17 and through June 15, 2012. In column C, enter payments made after June 15 and through September 17, 2012. In column D, enter payments made after September 17, 2012, and through January 15, 2013. Extension payments or other payments received after January 15 are not considered estimated tax payments for tax year 2012.

### Part 2: Figuring the Interest

The MI-2210 computes interest to April 15, 2013, or the date of payment, whichever is earlier. This part of the form breaks down underpayments to the payment period they are due, then gives the interest rate for that period. Interest is figured for the number of days the installment remained unpaid. All payments are applied to any underpayment first, regardless of when the payment is received. The balance (if any) is applied to the next period.

**Note:** Complete lines 11 through 22 for column A before going to column B, etc. You need only complete each column to the date the payment was made. If the total underpayment for any payment period was not paid off with one payment, you may need to do several calculations in each column.

**Example:** Your tax due each period is \$2,000. You have an underpayment of \$1,000 for the first period (due April 17). On June 10 you send \$2,000 to pay the second installment. But, \$1,000 of this payment goes toward your \$1,000 underpayment first. Interest is computed on \$1,000 from April 17 to June 10 (54 days). The remaining \$1,000 is applied to your second installment payment, creating a second period underpayment of \$1,000.

Interest will continue to accrue on this \$1,000 until another payment is received.

**Interest rates** are set by Treasury twice each year for sixmonth periods starting January 1 and July 1. The rate is 1 percent above the prime rate in Michigan. For example, if the Michigan prime rate is 5 percent, your interest rate for completing the MI-2210 is 6 percent for that sixmonth period. For current interest rates, visit our Web site at **www.michigan.gov/taxes** for a copy of *Revenue Administrative Bulletin 2012-4*.

### Part 3: Figuring the Penalty

Penalty is 25 percent of the tax due (minimum \$25 per quarter) for failing to file estimated payments or 10 percent (minimum \$10 per quarter) for failing to pay enough with your estimates or paying late.

**Line 24:** The underpayment for the penalty charge is figured the same way as the underpayment for interest.

Exceptions:

- Payments are applied in the quarter they are received.
- If an overpayment occurs in any quarter, the overpayment amount is carried forward to the next quarter and applied as a timely payment.
- Payments are not carried back to offset underpayments in previous quarters.

The amount on line 24 cannot be less than zero.

**Line 25:** Enter 25 percent if estimated tax payments were <u>not</u> made for 2012. Enter 10 percent if estimated tax payments were made for 2012.

**Example:** In the example in Part 2, the \$2,000 payment received on June 10 is applied to the \$2,000 required payment in the second quarter. The penalty in the first quarter is \$100 (10 percent of the \$1,000 underpayment in the first quarter). The penalty in the second quarter would be zero.